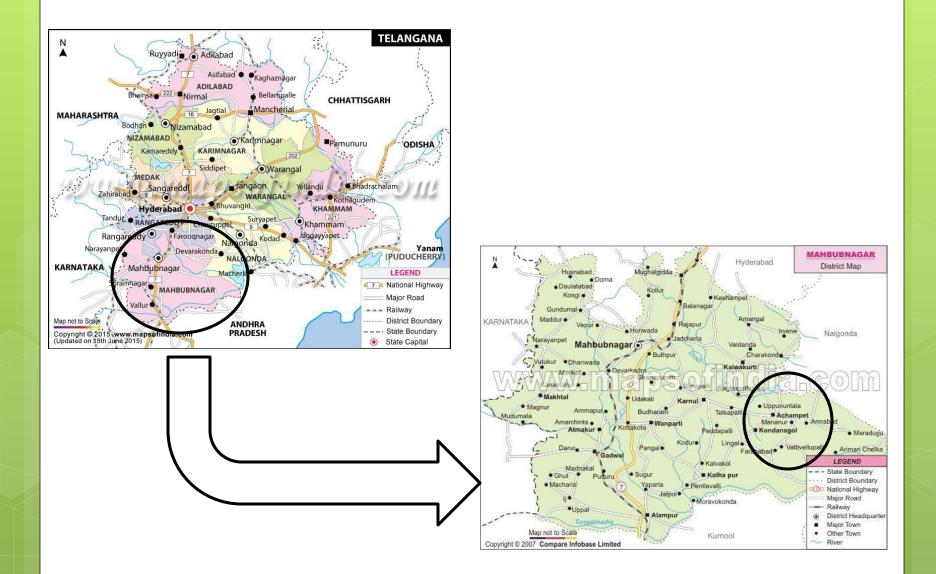
# VILLAGE VISIT



By:

Avni Gupta Harit Shelat Khyati Garg Manish Joon Shashi Uttam (MCRHRDI)

#### Location



o Total geographical area: 8330 acres
o Climate: Semi-arid; scant rainfall
o Rainfall: Average 908 mm annually
o Geography: Rain-shadow of Nallamalla hills
o Soil type: Primarily red soil

#### DEMOGRAPHY

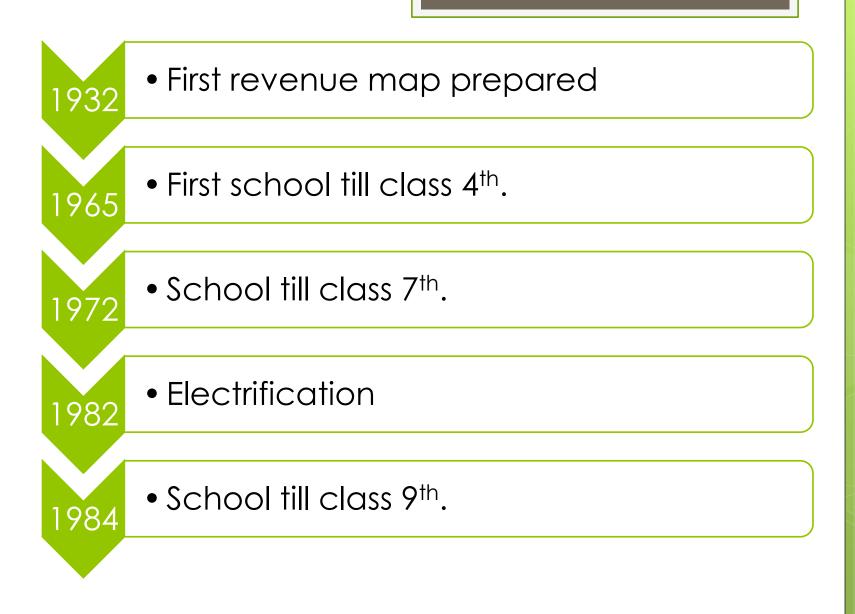
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Total Population (Rural)	2104	1950	4054
SC's Population	188	190	378
ST's Population	1375	1238	2613
Others	450	438	888
0-6 Age Population	339	253	592
Literacy Population	1124	595	1719

Source: District Administration Mehbubnagar

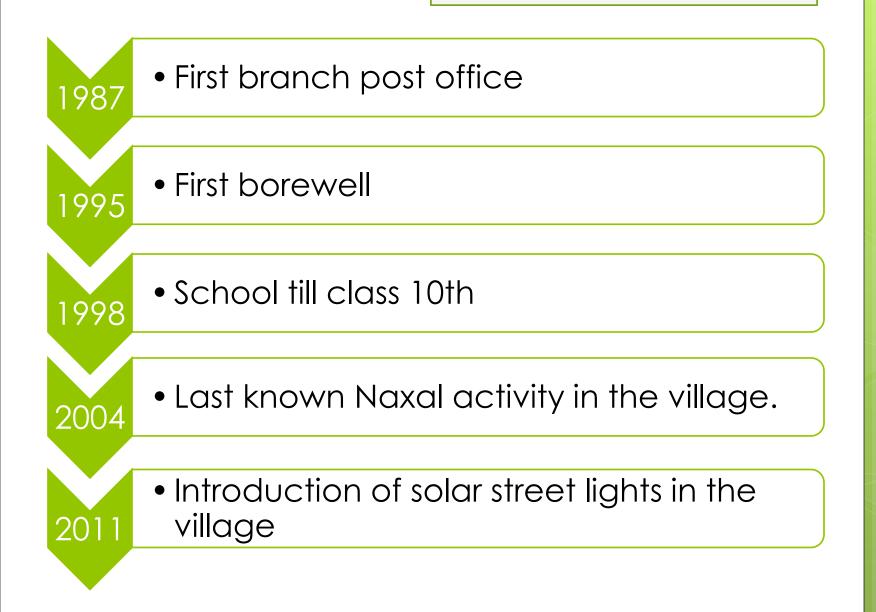
### TRANSACT WALK



#### TIMELINE



#### TIMELINE



### **RESOURCE MAP**









### **RESOURCE MAP**



### SOCIAL MAP





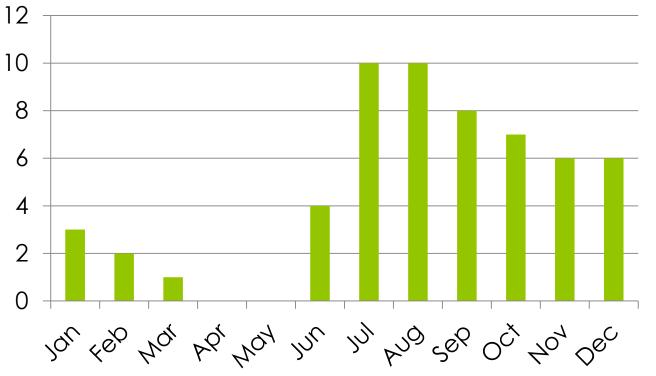




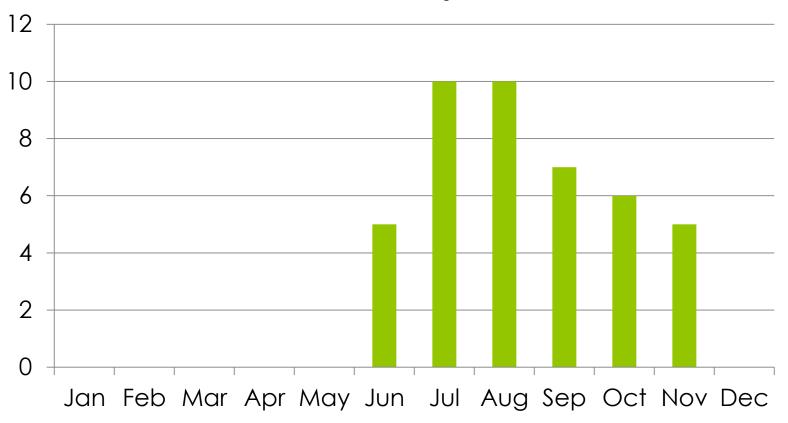
### SOCIAL MAP



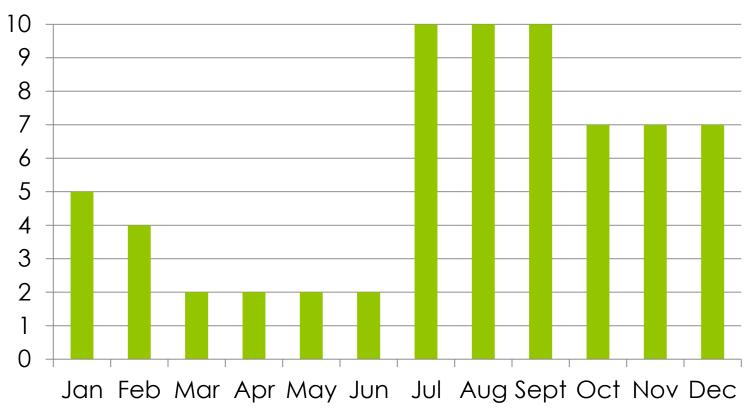
#### Relative availability of water



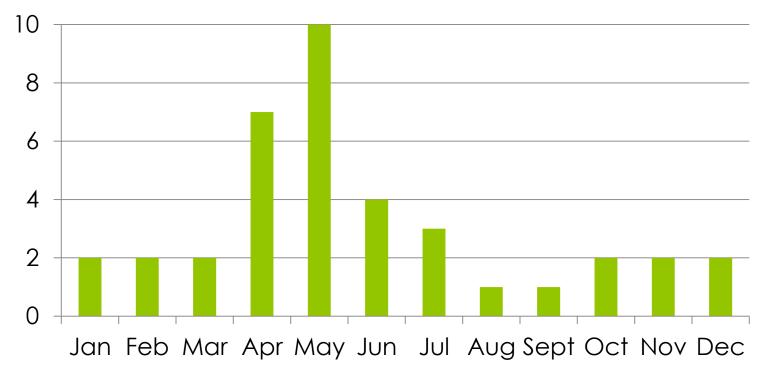
#### **Relative monthly rainfall**



#### **Relative incidence of diseases**



# Relative participation of people in NREGA work



#### **VENN DIAGRAM**



#### ECONOMY

### **Major Activities**

- Agriculture: land owners, landless tenants
- o Daily wager Laborers
- o Animal Husbandry
- Horticulture
- Migration to cities

#### AGRICULTURE

# **Cropping Pattern**

#### Groundnut

- Water melon
- Vegetables

# Kharif

Rabi

- Cotton
- Paddy
- Red gram
- Jowar & Bajra
- Maize
- Green chilli

#### AGRICULTURE

## IRRIGATION

- Mainly Bore well.
- o 382 bore wells
- o 8 Kuntas
- Drip Irrigation mainly for groundnut.



#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

### Livestock

Animals	Number
White cattle	1700
Black cattle	120
Sheep	3500
Goats	1700
Poultry	2600
Dogs and Monkeys	undocumented

Source: database at veterinary hospital, inole

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY









### INFRASTRUCTURE













#### INFRASTRUCTURE



#### INFRASTRUCTURE

### **Issues and concerns**

- Drainage problem
- Damaged and left over houses
- Some part of the village doesn't have concrete roads and electricity.
- Wastage and theft of electricity.
- Open defecation is prevalent.
- Lack of awareness about post office facilities and hence to the banking facilities.

### **Primary school and Anganwadi**

- o Total enrolment: 109 (53-boys; 56-girls)
- Teachers: 05 (2- ST; 3-BC)
- Mid day meal provided
- School grant(Rs 5000); Maintenance grant(Rs 10000) received on time
- o Issues and concerns:
- No electricity due to non payment of bills
- Lack of supervision affecting quality of education
- 3 Anganwadis.

### EDUCATION









## **High School**

- o Telugu Medium
- o Total enrolment: 209 (114- boys; 90- girls)
- Teachers: 09 (All Male); travel from Achampet daily
- Mid day meal provided
- o 10th class result: 70% in 2014-15
- Award meritorious students annually through scholarships constituted by villagers.
- Separate toilets available for girls and boys
- Computer lab available; but no instructor

### EDUCATION









### **Issues and Concerns**

- No proper sitting arrangement in classes
- Seasonal absenteeism for boys
- No hostel facility and playground
- High drop out rate for girls
- o No vocational training
- Need more state bus facility for students coming from distance.
- Lack of Discipline and supervision
- Parents are taking loan to send their children to private schools

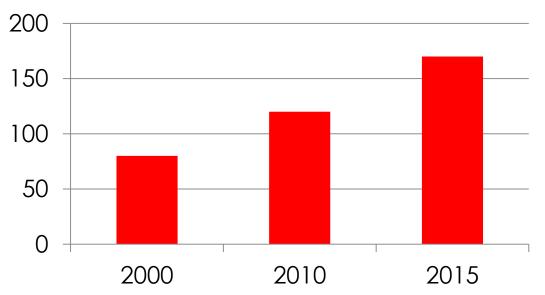
#### WATER

### Overview

- Rainshadow area: 908 mm rain annually
- Water stressed
- Last three years have been drought years: average 400 mm rainfall
- Groundwater based agrarian economy
- Close to 200 borewells in the village
- o 3 major overhead storage tanks: 60 Kl, 40 Kl, 40 Kl
- o Chandrasagar Canal

### Groundwater

- Extraction is increasing, recharge has only begun
- Main source of water for all activities of the village
- Seasonality and water: maximum stress right before monsoon



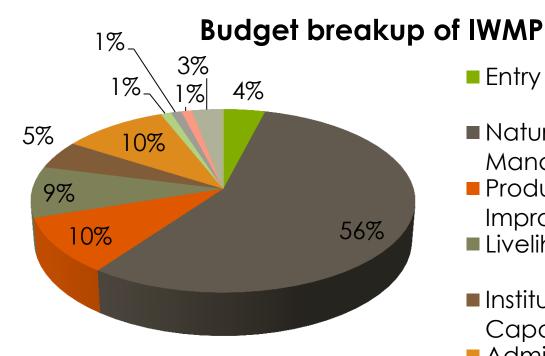
Approximate borewell depth in feet

# IWMP (now part of PMKSY)

- 1422 hectares of the village under IWMP
- IWMP budget 12000 Rs./ hectare
- Activities undertaken: check dams, percolation tanks, cattle troughs (under NRM)
- o 14 Solar streetlights (under EPA)
- Drinking Water Purification Plant: planned but lapsed.
   (issue of 10% contribution by villagers)

#### WATER

### **IWMP Budget Breakup**



- Entry Point Activities
- Natural Resource Management
- Production Systems Improvement
- Livelihoods
- Institution and Capacity Building Administration

DPR

### **Pension Schemes**

- Indira Gandhi Old Age pension (NSAP sub scheme 1000/-PM)-- 132
- Disability Pension (NSAP sub scheme 1500/-PM)-- 48
- Widow Pension (NSAP sub scheme 1000/-PM)--202
- Weavers Pension (State specific 1000/- PM) 18
- Bidi Workers Pension (State specific 1000/- PM) 00

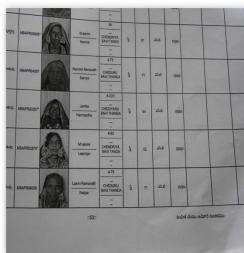
### **Financial Inclusion Schemes**

- Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana
- MADA(Modified Area Development Agency) Loan Scheme
- o Sukanya Samridhi Yojana
- Post Office Banking Schemes (SB/TD/RD)

#### **GOVERNMENT SCHEMES**

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**GOVERNMENT SCHEMES** 

# **Housing Schemes**

- o Indiramma
- Rachabanda
- GO33
- GO171
- Housing Scheme by ITDA

Status at Inole	
Total Sanctioned Houses	1287
Completed	829
Basement Level	52
Before Basement Level	7
Roof level	170
WIP	229

# Dovetailed Under IAY

#### **Beneficiary** :

Any White Ration Card Holder without pucca house.

BC/OC	70,000

- SC 100,000
- ST 105,000

- Telangana ku Haritha Haram. (To increase Forest cover)
- Asara and Samagra Kutumb Survey. (Identification of beneficiaries of Different schemes)
- Pallavi Kasam. ( Dev. Of rural resources. Comprehensive and multidimensional. Audit & Supervision, Capacity building)
- **Grama jyothi.** (Village 5 year plan) objective of Grama Jyothi is to improve the service delivery and to prevent wastage of resource allocation and its proper utilization.
- Mana vooru Mana Pranalika. (development planning, it also aims to strengthen grassroots democracy by empowering gram panchayats)
- Kalyana Laxmi Yojanam and Shadi Mubarak Yojana. (51000/-)
- Antyodaya yojana And Ahara bhadra card (25 Kg per house hold)
- Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Gurantee Scheme
- Swach Bharat Mission

## Work Done:

### MGNREGS









## Work Done:







### MGNREGS

## How does it all work?

- o Mobile App
- Mandal Computer Centre (MCC)
- Muster generated
- Mate Fills
- o Field Assistant(FA)
- o Technical assistant(TA)
- o Engineer Consultant(EC)
- APO (Addl. Programme Officer)
- MCC
- o PO

#### MGNREGS

## How does it all work?





#### MGNREGS

## How does it all work?

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## **Suggestions**

- Work on Public amenities should be more.
- Very little work is done.
- Skill development could help a lot.
- Requirement of thumb impression at the time of payment, linked to Aadhar Card.
- o Banks are far off.

## **Procedure:**

- Job Card is a must.
- o Inform Field Assistant(FA)
- FA forwards it to Technical Assistant
- TA forwards it to Computer Operator (for Estimates)
- Receipt
- Receipt goes to Project Director District
- Sanction
- o Work Start

## Payment:

- o Pit is Ready ----- Rs.3000
- Generate Muster
- Rs. 3000 deposited in Bank Account
- When it is complete, FA will visit
- Then TA  $\rightarrow$  EC  $\rightarrow$  APO  $\rightarrow$  Makes final Payment

## Payment:

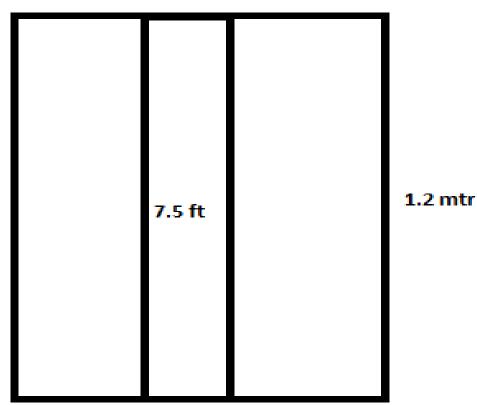
- Pit  $\rightarrow$  3000
- Base  $\rightarrow$ 1500
- Wall & Finishing  $\rightarrow$ 2500
- Ceiling  $\rightarrow$  1200
- Door & Basin  $\rightarrow$  800

**TOTAL : Rs. 9000** 



## **Dimension:**

0.9 mtr



## Suggestions:

- Cutting short the route
- Very little work is done, only 31 latirnes
- Banks are far off.

#### HEALTH

## **Sub-Centre**

- Caters to 4 hamlets
- o 2 ANMs, 1 ASHA and 1 Supervisor nurse
- No male health assistant
- Timings : 09:00-16:00 hours, Sunday closed, ASHA 24\*7
- Clinic: Monday ANC, Wednesday & Saturday UIP
- Vaccines: BCG, OPV, DPT, HepB, HiB, Measles, JE
- First aid kits, malaria diagnostic kits
- No orthopedic, no amblance, no institutioal delivery: referral to Achampet civil hospital
- No private RMP I village

#### HEALTH

## PHC, Siddapur

- 20 km from Inole Sub-Centre
- AYUSH clinic
- Health schemes: JSY, JSSK (Janani Shishu Samrakshan Karyakram), NRHM
- 2MO, 1 CHO, 1public health nurse, 1 senior assistant female, 1 pharmacist, 23 ANMs, 1 Lab technician, 6 HAs, 69 ASHAs
- Labour room, only normal deliveries, LSCS referral to Achampet
- ART, DOTS provided
- No ophthalmologist, obs/gyne, orthopedic
- Lab: RBS, CBP, urine, sputum, malaria smear (Pf, Pv)
- One Veterinary Hospital: one doctor, assistant post vacant, primary services and vaccines, referral to Achampet

MEDICAL CAMP

## OUR INITIATIVE ...

Organized a medical health camp in the village primary health centre

#### MEDICAL CAMP



### **MEDICAL CAMP**



## WATER

## Causes

- No direct water source
- Water level going down
- Limited re-generation and conservation of water
- Awareness exist but limited steps taken

- SLBC should be extended upto the village
- More check dams should be constructed
- Sensitization towards optimal use of available water.

## LAND

## Causes

- Land Ownership mainly to ST community
- Poor quality of soil
- Small land holdings with unequal access to farm mechanization

- Identify waste land and provide to non land holders.
- Ambrabad movement
- Demand for agency area de- notification.

## UNEMPLOYMENT

### Causes

- Lack of opportunities (no industries)
- •Lack of finance for self employment
- Government jobs only for ST community
- •No technical education available

- IWMP fund should be released on time to improve livelihood
- Hand holding of entrepreneurs to utilize MADA funds
- Encourage SHGs to enter into economic activities
- Skill Development and vocational training should be provided

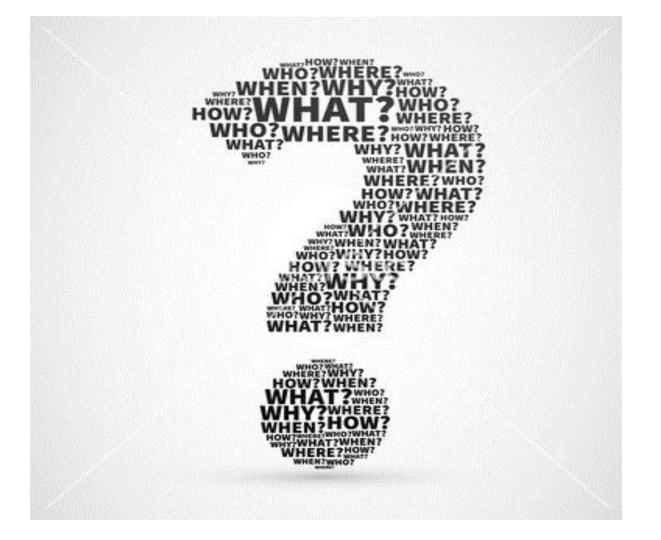
## **Monkey Menace**

## Causes

- Near to forest
- Causing damage to crop
- Attacking old aged people and children

- Trained langoor should be used to keep the monkeys away.
- Forest department should play a pro active role to solve the problem.

### QUESTIONS



THANK YOU

## **THANK YOU**